

The Effects of U.S. Foreign Assistance on Democracy Building, 1990-2003
On-Line Appendix: Complete Model Specifications for Tables 4 and 5

Model 4.1

Predictors:	Coefficient	Std. Error
<u>Level 1</u>		
Democracy and Other Assistance		
<i>USAID DG</i>	.021**	.006
<i>USAID DG Lagged</i>	.015**	.007
<i>USAID Non-DG</i>	.001	.001
<i>USAID Non-DG Lagged</i>	-.001	.001
<i>Non-USAID US</i>	9.95E-5	.0005
<i>Regional-Subregional DG</i>	.021	.132
<i>Regional-Subregional Non-DG</i>	-.009	.017
<i>Other Donor Assistance DG</i>	.0004	.0004
<i>Other Donor Assistance Non-DG</i>	5.48E-5	5.62E-5
Economic and Political Factors		
<i>GDP Growth Per Capita</i>	.009**	.003
<i>Democracy Diffusion</i>	.154*	.090
<i>U.S. Military Assistance Priority</i>	-.019	.021
<i>Extent of Political Violence</i>	-.001*	.0004
<i>State Failure</i>	-.676**	.085
<u>Level 2</u>		
Effect on (Level-1) Intercept		
<i>Average Intercept</i>	6.911**	.254
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	.322**	.052
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	3.13E-5	4.93E-5
<i>Population</i>	-4.3E-6*	2.59E-6
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	9.12E-5	.0002
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.082	.054
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	-2.088*	1.078
<i>Income Inequality</i>	.048	.034
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.191	.137
Effect on (Level-1) Slope		
<i>Average Slope for Growth Curve</i>	.038**	.017
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	-.005	.003
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	-1.2E-6	2.82E-6
<i>Population</i>	2.29E-7	1.54E-7
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	-2.4E-5**	9.97E-6
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.004	.003
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	.115*	.064
<i>Income Inequality</i>	.0007	.002
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.007	.008
Model Statistics and Variance Parameters		
<i>Random Variance (Intercept)</i>	6.367**	.978
<i>Random Variance (Slope)</i>	.013**	.004
<i>Autocorrelation (rho)</i>	.811**	
<i>Model Deviance/AIC</i>	5636.753	5668.753

Note: ** significant at p<.05; * significant at p<.10 (two-tailed).

Model 4.2

Predictors:	Coefficient	Std. Error
<u>Level 1</u>		
Democracy and Other Assistance		
<i>USAID DG</i>	.025**	.011
<i>USAID DG Squared</i>	1.44E-5	.0002
<i>USAID Non-DG</i>	.001	.001
<i>Non-USAID US</i>	9.10E-5	.001
<i>Regional-Subregional DG</i>	.010	.130
<i>Regional-Subregional Non-DG</i>	-.010	.014
<i>Other Donor Assistance DG</i>	.0004	.0004
<i>Other Donor Assistance Non-DG</i>	3.13E-5	5.60E-5
Economic and Political Factors		
<i>GDP Growth Per Capita</i>	.008**	.003
<i>Democracy Diffusion</i>	.237**	.088
<i>U.S. Military Assistance Priority</i>	-.029	.021
<i>Extent of Political Violence</i>	-.001**	.0004
<i>State Failure</i>	-.772**	.085
<u>Level 2</u>		
Effect on (Level-1) Intercept		
<i>Average Intercept</i>	6.865**	.248
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	.312**	.050
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	4.79E-5	4.71E-5
<i>Population</i>	-3.2E-6	2.49E-6
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	-2.7E-6	.0002
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.097*	.052
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	-1.883*	1.040
<i>Income Inequality</i>	.052	.033
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.200	.132
Effect on (Level-1) Slope		
<i>Average Slope for Growth Curve</i>	.040**	.017
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	-.004	.003
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	-1.9E-6	2.74E-6
<i>Population</i>	1.47E-7	1.50E-7
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	-1.6E-5*	9.74E-6
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.003	.003
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	.112*	.063
<i>Income Inequality</i>	.0004	.002
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.006	.008
Model Statistics and Variance Parameters		
<i>Random Variance (Intercept)</i>	5.957**	.941
<i>Random Variance (Slope)</i>	.013**	.003
<i>Autocorrelation (rho)</i>	.794**	.021
<i>Model Deviance/AIC</i>	6271.652	6305.652

Note: ** significant at p<.05; * significant at p<.10 (two-tailed).

Model 4.3

Predictors:	Coefficient	Std. Error
<u>Level 1</u>		
Democracy and Other Assistance		
<i>USAID DG Per Capita</i>	.082*	.044
<i>USAID Non-DG Per Capita</i>	.006	.004
<i>Non-USAID US Per Capita</i>	2.14E-5	8.71E-5
<i>Regional-Subregional DG Per Capita</i>	.019	.047
<i>Regional-Subregional Non-DG Per Capita</i>	-.001	.004
<i>Other Donor Assistance DG Per Capita</i>	-4.9E-5	.001
<i>Other Donor Assistance Non-DG Per Capita</i>	6.03E-5	.0001
Economic and Political Factors		
<i>GDP Growth Per Capita</i>	.008**	.003
<i>Democracy Diffusion</i>	.240**	.088
<i>U.S. Military Assistance Priority</i>	-.012	.021
<i>Extent of Political Violence</i>	-.001**	.0004
<i>State Failure</i>	-.689**	.084
<u>Level 2</u>		
Effect on (Level-1) Intercept		
<i>Average Intercept</i>	6.779**	.250
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	.307**	.051
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	4.10E-5	4.74E-5
<i>Population</i>	-3.4E-6	2.50E-6
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	4.15E-5	.0002
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.101*	.053
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	-1.933*	1.057
<i>Income Inequality</i>	.057*	.033
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.197	.134
Effect on (Level-1) Slope		
<i>Average Slope for Growth Curve</i>	.049**	.017
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	-.004	.003
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	-9.7E-7	2.79E-6
<i>Population</i>	1.54E-7	1.51E-7
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	-1.7E-5*	9.78E-6
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.002	.003
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	.1222*	.064
<i>Income Inequality</i>	-.0003	.002
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.006	.008
Model Statistics and Variance Parameters		
<i>Random Variance (Intercept)</i>	5.980**	.959
<i>Random Variance (Slope)</i>	.013**	.004
<i>Autocorrelation (rho)</i>	.803**	.021
<i>Model Deviance/AIC</i>	6291.188	6325.188

Note: ** significant at p<.05; * significant at p<.10 (two-tailed).

Model 4.4

Predictors:	Coefficient	Std. Error
<u>Level 1</u>		
Democracy and Other Assistance		
<i>USAID DG Over GDP</i>	35.716*	20.755
<i>USAID Non-DG Over GDP</i>	12.291**	4.893
<i>Non-USAID US Over GDP</i>	-.650	4.63
<i>Regional-Subregional DG Over GDP</i>	-49.438	79.053
<i>Regional-Subregional Non-DG Over GDP</i>	.502	2.738
<i>Other Donor Assistance DG Over GDP</i>	.621	1.231
<i>Other Donor Assistance Non-DG Over GDP</i>	.080	.125
Economic and Political Factors		
<i>GDP Growth Over GDP</i>	.008**	.003
<i>Democracy Diffusion</i>	.257**	.088
<i>U.S. Military Assistance Priority</i>	-.013	.021
<i>Extent of Political Violence</i>	-.001**	.0004
<i>State Failure</i>	-.685**	.084
<u>Level 2</u>		
Effect on (Level-1) Intercept		
<i>Average Intercept</i>	6.765**	.249
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	.314**	.050
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	5.01E-5	4.68E-5
<i>Population</i>	-3.5E-6	2.49E-6
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	4.54E-5	.0002
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.115**	.053
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	-1.845*	1.050
<i>Income Inequality</i>	.058*	.033
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.192	.133
Effect on (Level-1) Slope		
<i>Average Slope for Growth Curve</i>	.049**	.017
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	-.005	.003
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	-1.4E-6	2.79E-6
<i>Population</i>	1.61E-7	1.51E-7
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	-1.7E-5*	9.82E-6
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.001	.003
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	.120*	.064
<i>Income Inequality</i>	-.0003	.002
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.006	.008
Model Statistics and Variance Parameters		
<i>Random Variance (Intercept)</i>	5.908**	.958
<i>Random Variance (Slope)</i>	.013**	.004
<i>Autocorrelation (rho)</i>	.803**	.021
<i>Model Deviance/AIC</i>	6186.088	6220.088

Note: ** significant at $p < .05$; * significant at $p < .10$ (two-tailed).

Model 4.5

Predictors:	Coefficient	Std. Error
<u>Level 1</u>		
Democracy and Other Assistance		
<i>USAID DG Raw Dollars</i>	.028**	.005
<i>USAID Non-DG Over GDP</i>	7.125	4.881
<i>Non-USAID US Over GDP</i>	-.102	.460
<i>Regional-Subregional DG Over GDP</i>	-26.970	76.573
<i>Regional-Subregional Non-DG Over GDP</i>	.434	2.691
<i>Other Donor Assistance DG Over GDP</i>	.0004	.0004
<i>Other Donor Assistance Non-DG Over GDP</i>	.078	.123
Economic and Political Factors		
<i>GDP Growth Over GDP</i>	.008**	.003
<i>Democracy Diffusion</i>	.247**	.087
<i>U.S. Military Assistance Priority</i>	-.029	.021
<i>Extent of Political Violence</i>	-.001**	.0004
<i>State Failure</i>	-.760**	.084
<u>Level 2</u>		
Effect on (Level-1) Intercept		
<i>Average Intercept</i>	6.862**	.246
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	.315**	.050
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	5.66E-5	4.62E-5
<i>Population</i>	-3.3E-6	2.45E-6
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	6.29E-6	.0002
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.102**	.052
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	-1.822*	1.034
<i>Income Inequality</i>	.053	.033
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.199	.132
Effect on (Level-1) Slope		
<i>Average Slope for Growth Curve</i>	.040**	.017
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	-.005	.003
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	-2.1E-6	2.73E-6
<i>Population</i>	1.47E-7	1.49E-7
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	-1.7E-5*	9.60E-6
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.003	.003
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	.107*	.062
<i>Income Inequality</i>	.0004	.002
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.006	.008
Model Statistics and Variance Parameters		
<i>Random Variance (Intercept)</i>	5.861**	.931
<i>Random Variance (Slope)</i>	.013**	.003
<i>Autocorrelation (rho)</i>	.793**	.021
<i>Model Deviance/AIC</i>	6184.845	6218.845

Note: ** significant at p<.05; * significant at p<.10 (two-tailed).

Model 5.1 (Elections)

Predictors:	Coefficient	Std. Error
<u>Level 1</u>		
Democracy and Other Assistance		
<i>DG Elections</i>	.223**	.079
<i>Elections Lagged</i>	.091	.081
<i>DG Rule of Law</i>	-.029	.060
<i>Rule of Law Lagged</i>	.163**	.059
<i>DG Civil Society</i>	.020	.046
<i>Civil Society Lagged</i>	.025	.051
<i>DG Governance</i>	.043	.038
<i>Governance Lagged</i>	-.015	.044
<i>USAID Non-DG</i>	.003	.002
<i>Non-USAID US</i>	-.001	.002
<i>Regional-Subregional DG</i>	.558	.417
<i>Regional-Subregional Non-DG</i>	.065	.047
<i>Other Donor Assistance DG</i>	-.003*	.002
<i>Other Donor Assistance Non-DG</i>	7.20E-5	.0002
Economic and Political Factors		
<i>GDP Growth Over GDP</i>	.020**	.008
<i>Democracy Diffusion</i>	1.156**	.241
<i>U.S. Military Assistance Priority</i>	.059	.072
<i>Extent of Political Violence</i>	-.003**	.001
<i>State Failure</i>	-2.378**	.273
<u>Level 2</u>		
Effect on (Level-1) Intercept		
<i>Average Intercept</i>	46.941**	.630
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	.810**	.129
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	.0001	.0001
<i>Population</i>	-4.1E-6	6.45E-6
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	9.44E-5	.0004
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.035	.134
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	-4.225	2.690
<i>Income Inequality</i>	-.010	.085
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.011	.342
Effect on (Level-1) Slope		
<i>Average Slope for Growth Curve</i>	.157**	.042
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	-.022**	.008
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	2.08E-6	7.06E-6
<i>Population</i>	-1.2E-7	3.84E-7
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	-4.3E-6	2.48E-5
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.007	.008
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	.442**	.160
<i>Income Inequality</i>	.006	.005
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.038*	.020
Model Statistics and Variance Parameters		
<i>Random Variance (Intercept)</i>	39.722**	5.780
<i>Random Variance (Slope)</i>	.012	.026
<i>Autocorrelation (rho)</i>	.806**	.034
<i>Model Deviance/AIC</i>	10128.39	10136.39

Note: ** significant at p<.05; * significant at p<.10 (two-tailed).

Model 5.2 (Civil Society)

Predictors:	Coefficient	Std. Error
<u>Level 1</u>		
Democracy and Other Assistance		
<i>DG Elections</i>	.112	.103
<i>Elections Lagged</i>	-.137	.107
<i>DG Rule of Law</i>	-.013	.078
<i>Rule of Law Lagged</i>	.073	.077
<i>DG Civil Society</i>	.239**	.059
<i>Civil Society Lagged</i>	.136**	.066
<i>DG Governance</i>	.073	.049
<i>Governance Lagged</i>	.016	.057
<i>USAID Non-DG</i>	-.003	.002
<i>Non-USAID US</i>	-.004	.002
<i>Regional-Subregional DG</i>	-.026	.530
<i>Regional-Subregional Non-DG</i>	-.002	.059
<i>Other Donor Assistance DG</i>	-.003	.002
<i>Other Donor Assistance Non-DG</i>	.0002	.0002
Economic and Political Factors		
<i>GDP Growth Over GDP</i>	.012	.011
<i>Democracy Diffusion</i>	.551*	.306
<i>U.S. Military Assistance Priority</i>	.097	.090
<i>Extent of Political Violence</i>	-.002	.002
<i>State Failure</i>	-.1655**	.349
<u>Level 2</u>		
Effect on (Level-1) Intercept		
<i>Average Intercept</i>	49.318**	.701
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	.753**	.143
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	-2.0E-5	.0001
<i>Population</i>	-1E-5*	7.2E-6
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	4.4E-5	.0005
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	-.028	.149
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	2.977	2.979
<i>Income Inequality</i>	-.035	.094
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.314	.378
Effect on (Level-1) Slope		
<i>Average Slope for Growth Curve</i>	-.112**	.044
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	-.018**	.008
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	-4E-7	7.1E-6
<i>Population</i>	7.1E-7*	3.9E-7
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	-7E-5**	2.5E-5
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.020**	.008
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	-.090	.160
<i>Income Inequality</i>	.015**	.005
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.016	.020
Model Statistics and Variance Parameters		
<i>Random Variance (Intercept)</i>	57.916**	7.498
<i>Random Variance (Slope)</i>	.040	.026
<i>Autocorrelation (rho)</i>	.611**	.035
<i>Model Deviance/AIC</i>	11135.894	11143.894

Note: ** significant at p<.05; * significant at p<.10 (two-tailed).

Model 5.3 (Free Media)

Predictors:	Coefficient	Std. Error
<u>Level 1</u>		
Democracy and Other Assistance		
<i>DG Elections</i>	.221**	.085
<i>Elections Lagged</i>	-.041	.088
<i>DG Rule of Law</i>	.018	.068
<i>Rule of Law Lagged</i>	.054	.065
<i>DG Civil Society</i>	.189**	.051
<i>Civil Society Lagged</i>	-.084	.055
<i>DG Mass Media</i>	.325	.260
<i>Mass Media Lagged</i>	-.482*	.263
<i>DG Governance</i>	.062	.041
<i>Governance Lagged</i>	.035	.045
<i>USAID Non-DG</i>	-.005**	.002
<i>Non-USAID US</i>	.003	.002
<i>Regional-Subregional DG</i>	-.748*	.455
<i>Regional-Subregional Non-DG</i>	.008	.055
<i>Other Donor Assistance DG</i>	-.002	.002
<i>Other Donor Assistance Non-DG</i>	.0003	.0002
Economic and Political Factors		
<i>GDP Growth Over GDP</i>	.001	.009
<i>Democracy Diffusion</i>	.709**	.289
<i>U.S. Military Assistance Priority</i>	-.011	.078
<i>Extent of Political Violence</i>	-.003*	.001
<i>State Failure</i>	-1.632**	.297
<u>Level 2</u>		
Effect on (Level-1) Intercept		
<i>Average Intercept</i>	49.357**	.592
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	.745**	.121
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	.0001	.0001
<i>Population</i>	-1.2E-5**	6.05E-6
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	.0002	.0004
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.112	.124
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	-.544	2.500
<i>Income Inequality</i>	.183**	.079
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.064	.317
Effect on (Level-1) Slope		
<i>Average Slope for Growth Curve</i>	-.135**	.045
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	-.005	.008
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	-1.0E-5	7.67E-5
<i>Population</i>	5.71E-7	4.22E-7
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	-76E-5**	2.77E-5
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.018**	.009
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	.123	.173
<i>Income Inequality</i>	-.003	.006
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.024	.022
Model Statistics and Variance Parameters		
<i>Random Variance (Intercept)</i>	40.171**	5.4585
<i>Random Variance (Slope)</i>	.134**	.028
<i>Autocorrelation (rho)</i>	.508**	.034
<i>Model Deviance/AIC</i>	10607.11	10639.11

Note: ** significant at p<.05; * significant at p<.10 (two-tailed).

Model 5.4 (Human Rights)

Predictors:	Coefficient	Std. Error
<u>Level 1</u>		
Democracy and Other Assistance		
<i>DG Elections</i>	.279**	.137
<i>Elections Lagged</i>	-.027	.146
<i>DG Rule of Law</i>	.083	.117
<i>Rule of Law Lagged</i>	.132	.111
<i>DG Human Rights</i>	-.753**	.297
<i>Human Rights Lagged</i>	.284	.276
<i>DG Civil Society</i>	-.005	.077
<i>Civil Society Lagged</i>	.017	.087
<i>DG Governance</i>	.026	.064
<i>Governance Lagged</i>	-.040	.073
<i>USAID Non-DG</i>	.001	.003
<i>Non-USAID US</i>	.003	.003
<i>Regional-Subregional DG</i>	-.686	.681
<i>Regional-Subregional Non-DG</i>	-.024	.078
<i>Other Donor Assistance DG</i>	.006*	.003
<i>Other Donor Assistance Non-DG</i>	6.82E-5	.0003
Economic and Political Factors		
<i>GDP Growth Over GDP</i>	.034**	.015
<i>Democracy Diffusion</i>	.558	.369
<i>U.S. Military Assistance Priority</i>	.020	.120
<i>Extent of Political Violence</i>	-.005**	.002
<i>State Failure</i>	-5.203**	.449
<u>Level 2</u>		
Effect on (Level-1) Intercept		
<i>Average Intercept</i>	50.146**	.625
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	.219*	.126
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	-.0004**	.0001
<i>Population</i>	1.44E-6	6.35E-6
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	-.001	.0004
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.447**	.129
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	-2.429	2.588
<i>Income Inequality</i>	-.118	.082
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.168	.326
Effect on (Level-1) Slope		
<i>Average Slope for Growth Curve</i>	-.117**	.049
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	-.009	.008
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	5.29E-7	7.78E-6
<i>Population</i>	-2.9E-7	4.31E-7
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	-5.2E-5*	2.75E-5
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.015*	.009
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	.039	.174
<i>Income Inequality</i>	.014**	.006
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.016	.022
Model Statistics and Variance Parameters		
<i>Random Variance (Intercept)</i>	38.296**	5.708
<i>Random Variance (Slope)</i>	.080**	.031
<i>Autocorrelation (rho)</i>	.343**	.037
<i>Model Deviance/AIC</i>	12334.76	12366.76

Note: ** significant at p<.05; * significant at p<.10 (two-tailed).

Model 5.5 (Governance)

Predictors:	Coefficient	Std. Error
<u>Level 1</u>		
Democracy and Other Assistance		
<i>DG Elections</i>	-.047**	.023
<i>Elections Lagged</i>	.012	.018
<i>DG Rule of Law</i>	-.006	.013
<i>Rule of Law Lagged</i>	.005	.019
<i>DG Civil Society</i>	.009	.010
<i>Civil Society Lagged</i>	-.016	.011
<i>DG Governance</i>	-.005	.007
<i>Governance Lagged</i>	.016**	.008
<i>USAID Non-DG</i>	.0004	.0005
<i>Non-USAID US</i>	-.0003	-.0004
<i>Regional-Subregional DG</i>	.010	.087
<i>Regional-Subregional Non-DG</i>	-.008	.011
<i>Other Donor Assistance DG</i>	.0003	.0004
<i>Other Donor Assistance Non-DG</i>	.0002**	6.61E-5
Economic and Political Factors		
<i>GDP Growth Over GDP</i>	-5.8E-5	.003
<i>Democracy Diffusion</i>	.080**	.035
<i>U.S. Military Assistance Priority</i>	-.008	.014
<i>Extent of Political Violence</i>	-.001**	.0003
<i>State Failure</i>	-.014	.053
<u>Level 2</u>		
Effect on (Level-1) Intercept		
<i>Average Intercept</i>	-.271**	.050
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	-.005	.010
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	8.21E-6	1.01E-5
<i>Population</i>	5.52E-8	5.41E-7
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	-3.8E-5	3.31E-5
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.100**	.010
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	.017	.207
<i>Income Inequality</i>	.010	.006
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	.030	.025
Effect on (Level-1) Slope		
<i>Average Slope for Growth Curve</i>	-.0144	.013
<i>Prior Democracy</i>	.003	.002
<i>Pre-1990 USAID</i>	-2.5E-6	2.24E-6
<i>Population</i>	1.30E-7	1.24E-7
<i>Size in Squared Km</i>	7.25E-8	8.17E-6
<i>Income Per Capita</i>	.003	.003
<i>Ethnic Fractionalization</i>	.034	.049
<i>Income Inequality</i>	-.002	.002
<i>State Failure, Pre-1990</i>	-.005	.006
Model Statistics and Variance Parameters		
<i>Random Variance (Intercept)</i>	.174**	.027
<i>Random Variance (Slope)</i>	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Autocorrelation (rho)</i>	.265**	.088
<i>Model Deviance/AIC</i>	865.514	871.514

Note: ** significant at p<.05; * significant at p<.10 (two-tailed).