

Appendix D: Probit Results

Independent Variables	Dependent Variables				
	FINANCIAL	WORK	ENDORSE	TESTIFY	EFFECTS
GROUP'S PERCEPTION OF THE LEGISLATIVE CONTEXT					
Age of Issue	-0.073 (0.214)	0.284 (0.281)	0.394 (0.407)	-0.190 (0.183)	-0.019 (0.187)
Saliency of Issue	-0.610 (0.292)	-0.101 (0.306)	-0.969 (0.432)	0.153 (0.222)	0.203 (0.217)
Consensus of Congress	0.111 (0.258)	0.060 (0.422)	-0.392 (0.497)	-0.080 (0.224)	-0.141 (0.253)
Party Leaders are Influential	0.240 (0.274)	0.413 (0.367)	0.159 (0.4)	0.142 (0.209)	-0.040 (0.202)
Bill's Rules are Restrictive	-0.084 (0.33)	-1.370 (0.539)	-1.840 (0.484)	0.001 (0.242)	0.147 (0.256)
President has Threatened Veto	0.866 (0.258)	-0.041 (0.394)	0.788 (0.424)	0.063 (0.348)	0.653 (0.269)
Major Legislation	0.137 (0.192)	-0.239 (0.348)	-0.192 (0.495)	-0.130 (0.228)	-0.188 (0.149)
OBJECTIVE MEASURES OF THE LEGISLATIVE CONTEXT					
Issue is New	-0.062 (0.202)	-0.076 (0.338)	0.986 (0.437)	0.190 (0.201)	0.277 (0.191)
Sponsor is Party Leader	-	-	-	-0.252 (0.377)	-0.598 (0.668)
Number of Cosponsors	0.004 (0.001)	0.001 (0.002)	0.006 (0.002)	0.002 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)
Considered Under Suspension of Rules	-0.293 (0.397)	-0.018 (0.393)	0.541 (0.545)	-0.191 (0.227)	0.390 (0.246)
Referred to Multiple Committees	-0.439 (0.24)	-0.388 (0.314)	-1.499 (0.592)	-0.015 (0.179)	0.088 (0.162)
Received Post-Committee Adjustments	-0.223 (0.677)	-	-	-0.921 (0.765)	0.023 (0.675)
Part of Omnibus Bill	0.180 (0.324)	0.697 (0.356)	0.247 (0.481)	0.118 (0.2)	0.233 (0.21)

		Dependent Variables				
Independent Variables		FINANCIAL	WORK	ENDORSE	TESTIFY	EFFECTS
ORGANIZATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE GROUP						
	PAC	1.668 (0.272)	-0.183 (0.402)	1.118 (0.44)	0.449 (0.262)	0.124 (0.223)
	Tax Exempt Status	-0.398 (0.209)	-0.790 (0.354)	0.131 (0.491)	-0.104 (0.227)	-0.335 (0.191)
	Foundation	-0.701 (0.268)	-0.293 (0.344)	-1.464 (0.583)	0.057 (0.251)	-0.269 (0.231)
	Budget	0.000 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)
	Citizen Group	0.171 (0.62)	1.638 (0.745)	0.699 (0.668)	-0.459 (0.425)	0.459 (0.376)
	Corporation	0.273 (0.543)	-0.160 (0.672)	-0.022 (0.656)	-0.120 (0.408)	-0.081 (0.372)
	Research Group	-0.413 (0.597)	-	0.045 (0.76)	-0.271 (0.375)	-0.592 (0.347)
	Labor Union/Trade Association	0.132 (0.408)	0.969 (0.506)	0.399 (0.542)	-0.185 (0.332)	0.833 (0.344)
	Lobbying/Law Firm	0.086 (0.463)	-	-	-0.765 (0.457)	-0.483 (0.38)
	Professional Organization	0.352 (0.48)	0.649 (0.567)	-	-0.525 (0.391)	0.486 (0.352)
	Coalition of Groups	0.404 (0.531)	0.655 (0.635)	1.395 (0.634)	0.305 (0.49)	0.384 (0.373)
	Lawyers	0.334 (0.138)	0.262 (0.156)	0.275 (0.133)	0.009 (0.087)	0.130 (0.078)
	Pollsters	0.128 (0.163)	0.101 (0.225)	0.388 (0.235)	0.090 (0.145)	-0.061 (0.118)
	Public Relations Consultants	-0.140 (0.12)	-0.009 (0.121)	-0.192 (0.162)	-0.045 (0.075)	-0.034 (0.084)
	Fundraisers	-0.052 (0.103)	0.096 (0.13)	0.080 (0.156)	-0.078 (0.087)	0.152 (0.094)
	Volunteer/Staff Ratio	0.017 (0.017)	0.015 (0.028)	0.032 (0.025)	-0.001 (0.016)	0.016 (0.016)
	Membership/Staff Ratio	0.035 (0.033)	-0.019 (0.043)	-0.005 (0.037)	-0.039 (0.036)	0.031 (0.037)

		Dependent Variables				
		FINANCIAL	WORK	ENDORSE	TESTIFY	EFFECTS
Independent Variables						
Position (1=in favor)		-0.280 (0.283)	-0.882 (0.356)	-0.780 (0.438)	-0.085 (0.373)	-0.080 (0.253)
Constant		-2.102 (0.557)	-1.958 (0.771)	-3.053 (0.816)	0.784 (0.502)	-0.572 (0.416)
N		316	316	316	316	316
Wald Chi2		356.054	118.104	310.688	57.090	129.602
Prob Chi2		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.014	0.000
Pseudo R2		0.390	0.341	0.436	0.085	0.180
Loglikelihood		-90.079	-43.649	-34.069	-164.506	-179.096

Robust (Huber/White) standard errors in parentheses

Regression clustered interest groups onto bills

Bold coefficients are significant at the .05 level: $P(z) < 0.05$, two tailed

Independent Variables	Dependent Variables			
	RESEARCH CONTACT	LUNCHING	COMMITTEE LOBBY	
GROUP'S PERCEPTION OF THE LEGISLATIVE CONTEXT				
Age of Issue	-0.091 (0.179)	0.268 (0.174)	0.057 (0.157)	0.023 (0.207)
Saliency of Issue	0.505 (0.231)	0.152 (0.217)	0.241 (0.203)	0.009 (0.209)
Consensus of Congress	0.397 (0.206)	0.155 (0.245)	0.000 (0.205)	-0.225 (0.265)
Party Leaders are Influential	-0.350 (0.205)	0.102 (0.212)	0.068 (0.181)	-0.074 (0.175)
Bill's Rules are Restrictive	0.157 (0.258)	0.440 (0.254)	0.251 (0.188)	0.124 (0.23)
President has Threatened Veto	0.225 (0.322)	0.500 (0.296)	0.011 (0.25)	0.283 (0.273)
Major Legislation	-0.122 (0.224)	-0.137 (0.225)	0.045 (0.183)	-0.027 (0.213)
OBJECTIVE MEASURES OF THE LEGISLATIVE CONTEXT				
Issue is New	-0.021 (0.232)	0.554 (0.177)	0.449 (0.186)	-0.180 (0.208)
Sponsor is Party Leader	0.408 (0.673)	-0.541 (0.469)	0.114 (0.327)	-0.043 (0.719)
Number of Cosponsors	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)
Considered Under Suspension of Rules	-0.259 (0.218)	0.184 (0.304)	0.310 (0.227)	0.200 (0.228)
Referred to Multiple Committees	0.100 (0.193)	-0.093 (0.181)	-0.220 (0.172)	0.316 (0.184)
Received Post-Committee Adjustments	0.595 (0.641)	0.177 (0.449)	0.037 (0.333)	0.171 (0.421)
Part of Omnibus Bill	0.056 (0.264)	0.184 (0.233)	0.144 (0.222)	0.075 (0.249)

Independent Variables	Dependent Variables			
	RESEARCH CONTACT	LUNCHING	COMMITTEE LOBBY	
ORGANIZATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE GROUP				
PAC	0.056 (0.216)	-0.304 (0.26)	0.112 (0.201)	0.453 (0.225)
Tax Exempt Status	-0.300 (0.191)	-0.015 (0.197)	-0.025 (0.178)	-0.200 (0.211)
Foundation	-0.363 (0.212)	0.074 (0.228)	0.094 (0.186)	-0.061 (0.242)
Budget	0.002 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)
Citizen Group	0.128 (0.407)	0.065 (0.399)	0.321 (0.311)	0.270 (0.392)
Corporation	-0.046 (0.314)	0.100 (0.382)	-0.103 (0.387)	-0.117 (0.373)
Research Group	0.789 (0.304)	-0.373 (0.295)	-0.155 (0.315)	-0.865 (0.351)
Labor Union/Trade Association	0.541 (0.278)	0.542 (0.304)	0.246 (0.316)	0.684 (0.279)
Lobbying/Law Firm	-0.153 (0.369)	-0.325 (0.385)	0.044 (0.658)	-0.797 (0.453)
Professional Organization	0.105 (0.353)	0.015 (0.308)	0.126 (0.371)	0.146 (0.313)
Coalition of Groups	0.298 (0.398)	0.025 (0.377)	0.003 (0.409)	0.356 (0.404)
Lawyers	-0.044 (0.091)	0.153 (0.079)	0.146 (0.087)	0.179 (0.083)
Pollsters	0.176 (0.132)	-0.042 (0.123)	0.160 (0.102)	0.112 (0.121)
Public Relations Consultants	-0.025 (0.08)	-0.008 (0.085)	0.017 (0.069)	-0.067 (0.08)
Fundraisers	0.039 (0.081)	0.181 (0.092)	-0.105 (0.091)	0.129 (0.082)
Volunteer/Staff Ratio	0.003 (0.019)	0.006 (0.015)	0.006 (0.015)	-0.001 (0.014)
Membership/Staff Ratio	-0.003 (0.036)	0.010 (0.034)	-0.033 (0.028)	-0.025 (0.033)

Independent Variables	Dependent Variables			
	RESEARCH CONTACT	LUNCHING	COMMITTEE LOBBY	
Position (1=in favor)	0.301 (0.239)	0.125 (0.272)	0.639 (0.247)	0.129 (0.281)
Constant	-0.039 (0.354)	-0.809 (0.408)	-1.509 (0.472)	-0.915 (0.386)
N	316	316	316	316
Wald Chi2	61.724	83.200	105.428	151.064
Prob Chi2	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000
Pseudo R2	0.127	0.142	0.099	0.209
Loglikelihood	-183.161	-179.073	-189.981	-171.996

Robust (Huber/White) standard errors in parentheses

Regression clustered interest groups onto bills

Bold coefficients are significant at the .05 level: $P(z) < 0.05$, two tailed

Dependent Variables

Independent Variables	PRESS	ADS	CITIZENS	GRASSROOTS	PROTEST
GROUP'S PERCEPTION OF THE LEGISLATIVE CONTEXT					
Age of Issue	-0.262 (0.191)	0.224 (0.28)	-0.222 (0.192)	-0.216 (0.208)	0.149 (0.588)
Salience of Issue	0.057 (0.221)	0.462 (0.3)	0.114 (0.199)	0.447 (0.22)	0.725 (0.486)
Consensus of Congress	-0.120 (0.243)	-0.194 (0.39)	0.039 (0.215)	0.436 (0.256)	0.061 (0.719)
Party Leaders are Influential	-0.126 (0.179)	0.805 (0.574)	0.085 (0.213)	0.284 (0.208)	-1.091 (0.543)
Bill's Rules are Restrictive	0.122 (0.221)	0.827 (0.333)	0.157 (0.247)	-0.104 (0.292)	0.589 (0.498)
President has Threatened Veto	0.374 (0.256)	0.113 (0.305)	0.696 (0.272)	0.641 (0.299)	1.182 (0.974)
Major Legislation	0.222 (0.233)	-0.125 (0.296)	-0.286 (0.194)	-0.130 (0.197)	0.477 (0.646)
OBJECTIVE MEASURES OF THE LEGISLATIVE CONTEXT					
Issue is New	0.667 (0.188)	0.185 (0.339)	0.227 (0.195)	0.686 (0.196)	3.234 (0.941)
Sponsor is Party Leader	-0.286 (0.365)	0.322 (0.633)	-0.330 (0.417)	-0.498 (0.734)	0.740 (1.319)
Number of Cosponsors	-0.003 (0.001)	0.006 (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	0.000 (0.003)
Considered Under Suspension of Rules	0.174 (0.224)	-0.868 (0.304)	0.665 (0.249)	0.395 (0.28)	1.403 (0.793)
Referred to Multiple Committees	-0.461 (0.183)	-0.267 (0.284)	-0.220 (0.19)	-0.287 (0.196)	-1.901 (0.683)
Received Post-Committee Adjustments	0.431 (0.529)	0.839 (0.652)	0.200 (0.375)	-0.002 (0.636)	-
Part of Omnibus Bill	0.189 (0.245)	-0.886 (0.327)	-0.191 (0.249)	0.235 (0.187)	0.193 (0.782)

Dependent Variables

Independent Variables	PRESS	ADS	CITIZENS	GRASSROOTS	PROTEST
ORGANIZATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE GROUP					
PAC	-0.182 (0.228)	0.318 (0.32)	-0.052 (0.2)	0.666 (0.213)	0.186 (0.767)
Tax Exempt Status	-0.114 (0.205)	-0.221 (0.332)	-0.513 (0.184)	0.084 (0.208)	0.263 (0.516)
Foundation	0.119 (0.217)	-0.222 (0.392)	-0.429 (0.226)	-0.259 (0.254)	1.289 (0.656)
Budget	0.000 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.004 (0.002)
Citizen Group	-0.023 (0.383)	-1.008 (0.621)	0.397 (0.348)	0.278 (0.402)	8.504 (0.853)
Corporation	-0.350 (0.403)	-0.455 (0.706)	-0.558 (0.386)	-0.093 (0.406)	-
Research Group	-0.092 (0.385)	-1.948 (0.872)	-1.052 (0.359)	-1.661 (0.392)	6.874 (1.062)
Labor Union/Trade Association	0.141 (0.308)	-0.415 (0.43)	0.220 (0.257)	0.515 (0.3)	7.983 (0.873)
Lobbying/Law Firm	-0.970 (0.512)	-1.194 (0.658)	-1.197 (0.344)	-0.831 (0.68)	-
Professional Organization	-0.422 (0.436)	-0.485 (0.542)	-0.295 (0.366)	0.353 (0.385)	-
Coalition of Groups	-0.001 (0.431)	-1.484 (0.806)	0.283 (0.354)	-0.176 (0.436)	8.701 (0.759)
Lawyers	0.210 (0.076)	0.010 (0.159)	-0.075 (0.074)	-0.052 (0.086)	-0.059 (0.219)
Pollsters	0.275 (0.134)	0.532 (0.2)	0.089 (0.112)	0.209 (0.139)	-0.111 (0.38)
Public Relations Consultants	0.056 (0.077)	0.074 (0.122)	-0.016 (0.069)	-0.052 (0.091)	-0.247 (0.222)
Fundraisers	0.076 (0.09)	-0.246 (0.18)	0.196 (0.087)	0.163 (0.099)	0.722 (0.215)
Volunteer/Staff Ratio	-0.005 (0.014)	0.020 (0.015)	0.008 (0.017)	-0.002 (0.015)	0.034 (0.021)
Membership/Staff Ratio	0.013 (0.036)	0.075 (0.049)	0.033 (0.041)	0.050 (0.038)	-0.155 (0.165)

Independent Variables	Dependent Variables				
	PRESS	ADS	CITIZENS	GRASSROOTS	PROTEST
Position (1=in favor)	-0.143 (0.316)	-0.081 (0.312)	0.201 (0.23)	-0.302 (0.344)	-1.010 (0.481)
Constant	0.144 (0.453)	-2.424 (0.731)	-0.127 (0.409)	-0.793 (0.428)	-12.333 (1.579)
N	316	316	316	316	316
Wald Chi2	99.152	197.306	158.188	208.956	0.000
Prob Chi2	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Pseudo R2	0.186	0.369	0.202	0.293	0.667
Loglikelihood	-169.024	-59.705	-172.486	-153.818	-19.082

Robust (Huber/White) standard errors in parentheses

Regression clustered interest groups onto bills

Bold coefficients are significant at the .05 level: $P(z) < 0.05$, two tailed

Independent Variables	Dependent Variables				
	VOTE RECORD	COALITION	DRAFT	LEGISLATIVE STRATEGY	LEADERS
GROUP'S PERCEPTION OF THE LEGISLATIVE CONTEXT					
Age of Issue	-0.455 (0.281)	0.054 (0.2)	0.047 (0.193)	0.198 (0.154)	0.077 (0.18)
Saliency of Issue	-0.222 (0.359)	0.147 (0.238)	-0.083 (0.199)	-0.167 (0.186)	0.016 (0.224)
Consensus of Congress	-0.314 (0.463)	0.062 (0.252)	0.186 (0.21)	0.015 (0.23)	0.013 (0.269)
Party Leaders are Influential	0.170 (0.334)	0.224 (0.204)	-0.114 (0.193)	0.159 (0.157)	-0.139 (0.185)
Bill's Rules are Restrictive	-0.020 (0.353)	0.129 (0.211)	0.233 (0.258)	0.013 (0.201)	0.144 (0.23)
President has Threatened Veto	0.106 (0.287)	0.389 (0.346)	-0.374 (0.274)	0.031 (0.257)	0.112 (0.297)
Major Legislation	-0.135 (0.402)	-0.187 (0.233)	-0.452 (0.249)	-0.287 (0.19)	0.083 (0.194)
OBJECTIVE MEASURES OF THE LEGISLATIVE CONTEXT					
Issue is New	0.639 (0.356)	0.235 (0.218)	-0.306 (0.223)	0.065 (0.207)	0.382 (0.17)
Sponsor is Party Leader	-	-0.318 (0.475)	-0.552 (0.543)	1.614 (0.692)	0.002 (0.399)
Number of Cosponsors	0.004 (0.002)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)
Considered Under Suspension of Rules	0.484 (0.367)	0.134 (0.269)	-0.325 (0.26)	-0.167 (0.246)	0.248 (0.207)
Referred to Multiple Committees	-1.119 (0.39)	-0.009 (0.21)	0.425 (0.212)	0.434 (0.178)	0.004 (0.15)
Received Post-Committee Adjustments	-	0.274 (0.735)	0.307 (0.434)	-0.022 (0.329)	0.111 (0.294)
Part of Omnibus Bill	0.673 (0.427)	-0.123 (0.23)	-0.338 (0.363)	-0.067 (0.285)	-0.118 (0.208)

Independent Variables	Dependent Variables				
	VOTE RECORD	COALITION	DRAFT	LEGISLATIVE STRATEGY	LEADERS
ORGANIZATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE GROUP					
PAC	0.406 (0.356)	0.066 (0.248)	-0.025 (0.231)	-0.278 (0.181)	0.371 (0.211)
Tax Exempt Status	-0.668 (0.234)	-0.082 (0.227)	-0.012 (0.167)	-0.216 (0.239)	0.001 (0.194)
Foundation	-0.828 (0.343)	0.383 (0.234)	-0.220 (0.213)	-0.011 (0.221)	-0.361 (0.232)
Budget	0.002 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)
Citizen Group	1.667 (0.623)	-0.074 (0.331)	0.520 (0.434)	-0.147 (0.373)	0.297 (0.441)
Corporation	-0.054 (0.538)	0.100 (0.421)	0.035 (0.355)	-0.299 (0.354)	0.155 (0.423)
Research Group	0.405 (0.545)	-0.901 (0.341)	-0.425 (0.348)	-0.247 (0.323)	-0.009 (0.395)
Labor Union/Trade Association	1.032 (0.565)	0.692 (0.279)	0.463 (0.248)	0.587 (0.254)	0.690 (0.308)
Lobbying/Law Firm	-	-0.797 (0.364)	-1.175 (0.602)	-1.217 (0.557)	-0.880 (0.619)
Professional Organization	-	-0.452 (0.337)	-0.106 (0.306)	-0.255 (0.386)	0.047 (0.333)
Coalition of Groups	1.695 (0.721)	0.518 (0.38)	0.752 (0.393)	0.088 (0.384)	0.414 (0.417)
Lawyers	0.218 (0.134)	0.217 (0.08)	0.112 (0.085)	0.207 (0.084)	0.085 (0.08)
Pollsters	-0.221 (0.191)	0.018 (0.115)	0.181 (0.107)	0.100 (0.108)	0.134 (0.115)
Public Relations Consultants	0.022 (0.14)	-0.045 (0.089)	-0.051 (0.082)	-0.052 (0.074)	0.044 (0.073)
Fundraisers	0.243 (0.127)	0.054 (0.097)	0.111 (0.079)	0.055 (0.087)	0.177 (0.086)
Volunteer/Staff Ratio	-0.001 (0.019)	-0.017 (0.016)	0.034 (0.019)	-0.011 (0.013)	0.002 (0.016)
Membership/Staff Ratio	0.037 (0.036)	0.022 (0.036)	-0.060 (0.031)	0.072 (0.033)	-0.035 (0.031)

Independent Variables	Dependent Variables				
	VOTE RECORD	COALITION	DRAFT	LEGISLATIVE STRATEGY	LEADERS
Position (1=in favor)	-0.861 (0.386)	0.011 (0.23)	0.739 (0.304)	0.221 (0.254)	0.375 (0.231)
Constant	-2.571 (0.732)	-0.703 (0.329)	-1.222 (0.408)	-0.850 (0.364)	-0.865 (0.386)
N	316	316	316	316	316
Wald Chi2	211.708	102.826	113.442	111.586	107.260
Prob Chi2	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Pseudo R2	0.405	0.216	0.169	0.152	0.137
Loglikelihood	-53.479	-169.831	-166.907	-185.128	-183.680

Robust (Huber/White) standard errors in parentheses

Regression clustered interest groups onto bills

Bold coefficients are significant at the .05 level: $P(z) < 0.05$, two tailed

Independent Variables	Dependent Variables	
	MAJOR LEGISLATION	OMNIBUS
GROUP'S PERCEPTION OF THE LEGISLATIVE CONTEXT		
Age of Issue	-0.056 (0.268)	0.151 (0.286)
Saliency of Issue	0.037 (0.238)	0.324 (0.241)
Consensus of Congress	-0.030 (0.326)	-0.080 (0.314)
Party Leaders are Influential	-0.038 (0.36)	0.411 (0.331)
Bill's Rules are Restrictive	-0.101 (0.362)	0.447 (0.374)
President has Threatened Veto	0.005 (0.425)	-0.216 (0.324)
Major Legislation	-0.186 (0.411)	-0.287 (0.369)
OBJECTIVE MEASURES OF THE LEGISLATIVE CONTEXT		
Issue is New	0.866 (0.318)	-0.460 (0.344)
Sponsor is Party Leader	-	0.853 (0.516)
Number of Cosponsors	0.005 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)
Considered Under Suspension of Rules	-1.541 (0.504)	-0.720 (0.504)
Referred to Multiple Committees	0.543 (0.306)	1.153 (0.263)
Received Post-Committee Adjustments	-0.900 (0.6)	-0.185 (0.756)
Part of Omnibus Bill	0.861 (0.345)	0.217 (0.406)

Independent Variables	Dependent Variables	
	MAJOR LEGISLATION	OMNIBUS
ORGANIZATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE GROUP		
PAC	0.173 (0.317)	0.424 (0.301)
Tax Exempt Status	-0.309 (0.327)	0.147 (0.314)
Foundation	-0.256 (0.274)	-0.125 (0.273)
Budget	0.000 (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)
Citizen Group	0.658 (0.431)	0.407 (0.419)
Corporation	-0.305 (0.387)	0.470 (0.466)
Research Group	0.301 (0.673)	-0.654 (0.574)
Labor Union/Trade Association	1.196 (0.311)	0.250 (0.414)
Lobbying/Law Firm	-	-
Professional Organization	-	-0.190 (0.466)
Coalition of Groups	0.045 (0.544)	1.223 (0.421)
Lawyers	0.212 (0.132)	0.068 (0.182)
Pollsters	-0.434 (0.209)	0.078 (0.191)
Public Relations Consultants	0.200 (0.129)	0.004 (0.11)
Fundraisers	0.204 (0.139)	0.074 (0.141)
Volunteer/Staff Ratio	-0.008 (0.023)	0.009 (0.016)
Membership/Staff Ratio	0.116 (0.035)	-0.002 (0.039)

Independent Variables	Dependent Variables	
	MAJOR LEGISLATION	OMNIBUS
Position (1=in favor)	1.060 (0.463)	0.597 (0.801)
Constant	-4.701 (0.709)	-4.088 (0.842)
N	316	316
Wald Chi2	337.248	289.680
Prob Chi2	0.000	0.000
Pseudo R2	0.372	0.298
Loglikelihood	-53.313	-61.378

Robust (Huber/White) standard errors in parentheses

Regression clustered interest groups onto bills

Bold coefficients are significant at the .05 level: $P(z) < 0.05$, two tailed